

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Announces Second Quarter 2017 Financial Results

Highlights for the quarter ended June 30, 2017

- Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$22.4 million, or \$0.26 per diluted common share compared with net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$30.9 million, or \$0.39 per diluted common share in the second quarter of 2016;
- Non-GAAP net operating loss⁽¹⁾ of \$12.5 million, or \$0.14 per diluted common share compared with non-GAAP operating earnings of \$28.4 million, or \$0.37 per diluted common share in the second quarter of 2016;
- Net adverse development in the second quarter of 2017 was \$56.0 million. Comprised primarily of:
 - \$29.4 million in the AmTrust Reinsurance segment; and
 - \$25.4 million in the Diversified Reinsurance segment;
- Gross premiums written increased 2.5% to \$705.2 million compared to the second quarter of 2016;
- Net premiums written increased 5.2% to \$684.1 million compared to the second quarter of 2016;
- Combined ratio⁽¹³⁾ of 105.8% compared to 98.6% in the second quarter of 2016;
- Net investment income of \$40.5 million increased 14.7% compared to \$35.3 million in the second quarter of 2016;
- Book value per common share⁽⁴⁾ of \$11.95 decreased 1.4% compared to year-end 2016; and
- In June, Maiden redeemed its \$100 million 8.0% senior notes due 2042 and issued \$150 million 6.7% non-cumulative preference shares.

Highlights for the six months ended June 30, 2017

- Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$1.9 million, or \$0.02 per diluted common share compared with net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$58.1 million, or \$0.75 per diluted common share in the first half of 2016;
- Non-GAAP operating earnings⁽¹⁾ of \$10.2 million, or \$0.12 per diluted common share compared with non-GAAP operating earnings of \$56.8 million, or \$0.73 per diluted common share in the first six months of 2016;
- Gross premiums written increased 4.9% to \$1.63 billion compared to the first half of 2016;
- Net premiums written increased 9.8% to \$1.58 billion compared to the first six months of 2016;
- Combined ratio⁽¹³⁾ of 103.4% compared to 98.7% in the first half of 2016; and
- Net investment income of \$82.7 million increased 15.4% compared to \$71.6 million in the first half of 2016.

HAMILTON, Bermuda, Aug. 08, 2017 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Maiden Holdings, Ltd. (NASDAQ:MHLD) ("Maiden" or "the Company") today reported a second quarter 2017 net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$22.4 million or \$0.26 per diluted common share compared to net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$30.9 million or \$0.39 per diluted common share in the second quarter of 2016. The non-GAAP operating loss⁽¹⁾ was \$12.5 million, or \$0.14 per diluted common share compared with non-GAAP operating earnings of \$28.4 million, or \$0.37 per diluted common share in the second quarter of 2016.

Commenting on the results, Art Raschbaum, Chief Executive Officer of Maiden stated, "The emergence of adverse loss development in both of our key operating segments has impacted our second quarter 2017 results. We do not believe that the development observed in the quarter is analogous to the trend observed across our portfolio over recent quarters which specifically emanated from elevated commercial auto liability frequency and severity from the 2011-2014 underwriting years, a phenomenon which has plagued many in the industry. While the AmTrust Reinsurance segment adverse development is relatively modest in the context of the overall historical portfolio assumed, as we have committed to in the past, it is our practice to respond to confirmed adverse development promptly. In response to observed elevated claims activity which we noted in our first quarter earnings call, Maiden's audit activity has confirmed claims operational changes in AmTrust's U.S. small commercial lines business which are believed to have contributed to a portion of the increased emergence in related casualty lines. We have however increased our reserves in these lines in the quarter in response to elevated severity in specific jurisdictions.

"In the Diversified Reinsurance segment, adverse development was observed in the segment's casualty facultative business and from a small number of treaty accounts. Despite the adverse development in the quarter, year-to-date treaty commercial auto which has been the source of significant development over many recent quarters, has been benign, giving us increasing comfort that we have addressed this issue. In the quarter, Maiden also experienced elevated non-cat property loss activity in its Diversified Reinsurance segment. As we have observed in prior quarters, the most recent underwriting years continue to perform within expectations. Despite the underwriting results, we did benefit from strong investment income, up 14.7% from the prior year period driven by increased investable assets. Absent adverse development, this will improve both return on equity and operating results in future quarters."

Results for the quarter ended June 30, 2017

Maiden reported a second quarter 2017 net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$22.4 million or \$0.26 per diluted common share compared to net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$30.9 million or \$0.39 per

diluted common share in the second quarter of 2016. The non-GAAP operating loss⁽¹⁾ was \$12.5 million, or \$ 0.14 per diluted common share compared with non-GAAP operating earnings of \$28.4 million, or \$0.37 per diluted common share in the second quarter of 2016.

In the second quarter of 2017, gross premiums written increased 2.5% to \$705.2 million from \$688.3 million in the second quarter of 2016. Gross premiums written in the Diversified Reinsurance segment totaled \$140.8 million, a decrease of 14.6% versus the second quarter of 2016, primarily due to the commutation of a single large account and the return of the unearned premium reserve. In the AmTrust Reinsurance segment, gross premiums written were \$564.3 million, an increase of 7.8% compared to \$523.5 million in the second quarter of 2016.

Net premiums written totaled \$684.1 million in the second quarter of 2017, an increase of 5.2% compared to the second quarter of 2016. Net premiums written were higher in the second quarter of 2017 due to growth in the AmTrust Reinsurance segment and as a result of lower utilization of retrocessional capacity compared to the prior year period.

Net premiums earned were \$711.1 million, an increase of 11.5% compared to the second quarter of 2016. In the Diversified Reinsurance segment, net premiums earned increased 7.1% to \$204.2 million compared to the second quarter of 2016. The AmTrust Reinsurance segment net premiums earned were \$506.8 million, up 13.4% compared to the second quarter of 2016.

Net loss and loss adjustment expenses of \$528.6 million were up 23.8% compared to the second quarter of 2016. The loss ratio⁽⁹⁾ of 74.1% was higher than the 66.8% reported in the second quarter of 2016.

Commission and other acquisition expenses increased 13.1% to \$210.0 million in the second quarter of 2017, compared to the second quarter of 2016. The expense ratio⁽¹²⁾ decreased to 31.7% for the second quarter of 2017 compared with 31.8% in the same quarter last year. General and administrative expenses for the second quarter of 2017 totaled \$15.3 million, an 11.2% decrease compared with \$17.3 million in the second quarter of 2016. The general and administrative expense ratio⁽¹¹⁾ was 2.2% in the second quarter of 2017, compared to 2.7% in the second quarter of 2016.

The combined ratio⁽¹³⁾ for the second quarter of 2017 totaled 105.8% compared with 98.6% in the second quarter of 2016. The Diversified Reinsurance segment combined ratio was 112.9% in the second quarter of 2017 compared to 103.4% in the second quarter of 2016. The Diversified Reinsurance segment results identified adverse development in its casualty facultative portfolio and select treaty accounts. The Diversified Reinsurance segment was also impacted by approximately \$6 million of non-catastrophe property losses during the second quarter of 2017. The AmTrust Reinsurance segment combined ratio was 101.5% in the second quarter of 2017 compared to 94.9% in the second quarter of 2016. The higher combined ratio was significantly driven by adverse loss development recognized in the AmTrust Reinsurance segment's U.S. small commercial business lines.

Net investment income of \$40.5 million in the second quarter of 2017 increased 14.7% compared to the second quarter of 2016. As of June 30, 2017, the average yield on the fixed income portfolio (excluding cash) is 3.23% with an average duration of 4.83 years. Cash and cash equivalents were \$437.3 million at June 30, 2017 and \$244.1 million higher than at March 31, 2017.

Total assets increased 8.6% to \$6.8 billion at June 30, 2017 compared to \$6.3 billion at year-end 2016. Shareholders' equity was \$1.5 billion, up 10.3% compared to December 31, 2016. Book value per common share⁽⁴⁾ was \$11.95 at June 30, 2017 or 1.4% lower than at December 31, 2016.

During the second quarter of 2017, the Board of Directors declared dividends of \$0.15 per common share, \$0.515625 per Series A preference share and \$0.445313 per Series C preference share.

Results for the six months ended June 30, 2017

Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders was \$1.9 million or \$0.02 per diluted common share in the first six

months of 2017 compared to net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders of \$58.1 million or \$0.75 per diluted common share in the first half 2016. Non-GAAP net operating earnings⁽¹⁾ for the first six months of 2017 were \$10.2 million, or \$0.12 per diluted common share compared with \$56.8 million, or \$0.73 per diluted common share in the first half of 2016.

In the first half of 2017, gross premiums written totaled \$1.6 billion, an increase of 4.9% compared to the first half of 2016. Gross premiums written in the Diversified Reinsurance segment totaled \$472.9 million, a decrease of 1.6% versus the first six months of 2016. In the AmTrust Reinsurance segment, gross premiums written increased by 7.8% to \$1.2 billion compared to the first half of 2016.

In the first six months of 2017, net premiums written totaled \$1.6 billion, an increase of 9.8% compared to the first six months of 2016.

Net premiums earned of \$1.4 billion increased 13.3% compared to the first half of 2016. Net premiums earned increased 11.9% in the Diversified Reinsurance segment to \$406.1 million compared to the first six months of 2016. The AmTrust Reinsurance segment net premiums earned were up 13.9% to \$1.0 billion compared to the first half of 2016.

Net loss and loss adjustment expenses of \$1.0 billion were up 21.5% compared to the first half of 2016. The loss ratio⁽⁹⁾ of 70.8% was higher than the 65.9% in the first six months of 2016.

Commission and other acquisition expenses, increased 13.5% to \$432.1 million in the first half of 2017 compared to the first half of 2016, while the expense ratio⁽¹²⁾ lowered to 32.6% compared with 32.8% in the first six months of 2016. General and administrative expenses for the first half of 2017 totaled \$32.8 million, the same as in the first half of 2016. The general and administrative expense ratio⁽¹¹⁾ decreased to 2.3% versus 2.6% in the first six months of 2016.

The combined ratio⁽¹³⁾ for the first six months of 2017 was 103.4% compared to the 98.7% combined ratio reported for the first half of 2016. The Diversified Reinsurance segment had a combined ratio of 106.4% in the first half of 2017 compared to 103.2% in the first half of 2016. The AmTrust Reinsurance segment combined ratio was 100.6% in the first six months of 2017 compared to 95.1% in the first six months of 2016.

Net investment income of \$82.7 million in the first half of 2017 increased 15.4% compared to \$71.6 million in the first half of 2016.

(1)(4) Please see the Non-GAAP Financial Measures table for additional information on these non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliation of these measures to GAAP measures.

(9)(11)(12)(13) Loss ratio, general and administrative expense ratio, expense ratio and combined ratio are non-GAAP operating metrics. Please see the additional information on these measures under Non-GAAP Financial Measures tables.

Conference Call

Maiden's Chief Executive Officer, Art Raschbaum and Chief Financial Officer, Karen Schmitt will review these results tomorrow via teleconference and live audio webcast beginning at 8:30 a.m. ET.

To participate in the conference call, please access one of the following at least five minutes prior to the start time:

U.S. Callers: 1.877.734.5373

Outside U.S. Callers: 1.973.200.3059

Passcode: 57795342

Webcast: http://www.maiden.bm/news_events

A replay of the conference call will be available beginning at 11:30 a.m. ET on August 9, 2017 through 11:30 a.m. ET on August 16, 2017. To listen to the replay, please dial toll free: 1.855.859.2056 (U.S. Callers) or toll: 1.404.537.3406 (callers outside the U.S.) and enter the Passcode: 57795342; or access <u>http://www.maiden.bm/news_events</u>.

About Maiden Holdings, Ltd.

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. is a Bermuda-based holding company formed in 2007. Through its subsidiaries, which are each A

rated (excellent) by A.M. Best, the Company is focused on providing non-catastrophic, customized reinsurance products and services to small and mid-size insurance companies in the United States and Europe. As of June 30, 2017, Maiden had \$6.8 billion in assets and shareholders' equity of \$1.5 billion.

Forward Looking Statements

This release contains "forward-looking statements" which are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The forward-looking statements are based on the Company's current expectations and beliefs concerning future developments and their potential effects on the Company. There can be no assurance that actual developments will be those anticipated by the Company. Actual results may differ materially from those projected as a result of significant risks and uncertainties, including non-receipt of the expected payments, changes in interest rates, effect of the performance of financial markets on investment income and fair values of investments, developments of claims and the effect on loss reserves, accuracy in projecting loss reserves, the impact of competition and pricing environments, changes in the demand for the Company's products, the effect of general economic conditions and unusual frequency of storm activity, adverse state and federal legislation, regulations and regulatory investigations into industry practices, developments relating to existing agreements, heightened competition, changes in pricing environments, and changes in asset valuations. Additional information about these risks and uncertainties, as well as others that may cause actual results to differ materially from those projected is contained in Item 1A. Risk Factors in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 as updated in periodic filings with the SEC. However these factors should not be construed as exhaustive. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made and the Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement that may be made from time to time, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as required by law.

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands (000's), except per share data)

		June 30, 2017 (Unaudited)	De	cember 31, 2016 (Audited)
Assets				
Fixed maturities, available-for-sale, at fair value (Amortized cost 2017: \$3,692,950; 2016: \$4,005,642)	\$	3,704,761	\$	3,971,666
Fixed maturities, held-to-maturity, at amortized cost (Fair value 2017: \$1,160,694; 2016:	•	0,101,101	Ŧ	0,011,000
\$766,135)		1,132,916		752,212
Other investments, at fair value (Cost 2017: \$10,041; 2016: \$10,057)		15,553		13,060
Total investments		4,853,230		4,736,938
Cash and cash equivalents		246,826		45,747
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		190,470		103,788
Accrued investment income		35,773		36,517
Reinsurance balances receivable, net		499,756		410,166
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses		87,681		99,936
Loan to related party		167,975		167,975
Deferred commission and other acquisition expenses, net		475,655		424,605
Goodwill and intangible assets, net		76,649		77,715
Other assets		157,214		148,912
Total Assets	\$	6,791,229	\$	6,252,299
Liabilities and Equity	_			
Liabilities				
Reserve for loss and loss adjustment expenses	\$	3,110,208	\$	2,896,496
Unearned premiums		1,644,704		1,475,506
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		152,684		161,334
Liability for investments purchased		128,504		6,402
Senior notes				
Principal amount		262,500		362,500
Less: unamortized debt issuance costs	_	8,123		11,091
Senior notes, net		254,377		351,409
Total Liabilities	_	5,290,477		4,891,147

Preference Shares Common shares Additional paid-in capital Accumulated other comprehensive income	465,000 877 746,707 35,575	315,000 873 749,256 14,997
Retained earnings Treasury shares, at cost	257,806 (5,566)	285,662 (4,991)
Total Maiden Shareholders' Equity Noncontrolling interest in subsidiaries	1,500,399 353	 1,360,797 355
Total Equity Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 1,500,752 6,791,229	\$ 1,361,152 6,252,299
Book value per common share ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 11.95	\$ 12.12
Common shares outstanding	86,620,524	86,271,109

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Consolidated Statements of Income (in thousands (000's), except per share data) (Unaudited)

		For the Th Ended				For the S Ended		
		2017		2016		2017		2016
Revenues:			_					
Gross premiums written	\$	705,198	\$	688,322	\$	1,628,625	\$	1,552,436
Net premiums written	\$	684,072	\$	650,427	\$	1,584,620	\$	1,443,258
Change in unearned premiums		27,053	_	(12,863)	_	(164,011)	_	(189,685)
Net premiums earned		711,125		637,564	_	1,420,609		1,253,573
Other insurance revenue		1,547		1,525		5,328		6,351
Net investment income		40,512		35,323		82,669		71,625
Net realized gains on investment		1,572		334		2,457		2,611
Total revenues		754,756		674,746	-	1,511,063	. –	1,334,160
Expenses:					-			
Net loss and loss adjustment expenses		528,620		426,989		1,009,189		830,610
Commission and other acquisition expenses		210,039		185,727		432,068		380,795
General and administrative expenses		15,346		17,290		32,760		32,786
Total expenses	_	754,005		630,006	_	1,474,017		1,244,191
Non-GAAP income from operations ⁽²⁾	_	751		44,740	_	37,046		89,969
Other expenses:								
Interest and amortization expenses		(6,745)		(7,193)		(13,601)		(14,458)
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost		(2,809)		(2,345)		(2,809)		(2,345)
Amortization of intangible assets		(533)		(615)		(1,066)		(1,230)
Foreign exchange (losses) gains		(6,722)		5,520		(8,643)		5,787
Total other expenses		(16,809)		(4,633)	-	(26,119)	_	(12,246)
(Loss) income before income taxes		(16,058)		40,107		10,927		77,723
Less: income tax expense		277		220	-	761		1,007
Net (loss) income		(16,335)		39,887		10,166		76,716

Add: net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest Net (loss) income attributable to Maiden Dividends on preference shares ⁽⁶⁾	_	9 (16,326) (6,033)	-	46 39,933 (9,023)	_	31 10,197 (12,066)	_	110 76,826 (18,700)
Net (loss) income attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$	(22,359)	\$ <u></u>	30,910	\$_	(1,869)	\$_	58,126
Basic (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders Diluted (loss) earnings per common share	\$	(0.26)	\$_	0.42	\$_	(0.02)	\$	0.79
attributable to Maiden shareholders ⁽⁸⁾	\$	(0.26)	\$_	0.39	\$_	(0.02)	\$	0.75
Dividends declared per common share	\$	0.15	\$	0.14	\$	0.30	\$_	0.28
Annualized return on average common equity		(8.6)%	-	12.3%	_	(0.4)%		12.2%
Weighted average number of common shares - basic Adjusted weighted average number of common shares and assumed conversions - diluted ⁽⁸⁾		6,564,794		73,997,759		86,458,413		73,934,518
snares and assumed conversions - diluted ^(*)	8	6,564,794		85,926,626		86,458,413	5	85,894,062

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Supplemental Financial Data - Segment Information (in thousands (000's)) (Unaudited)

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017 Gross premiums written Net premiums written Net premiums earned Other insurance revenue Net loss and loss adjustment expenses ("loss and LAE") Commissions and other acquisition expenses General and administrative expenses Underwriting loss	_	Diversified 2140,841 137,247 204,219 1,547 (176,837) (46,989) (8,494) (26,554)	R(\$ \$ \$ \$	AmTrust einsurance 564,276 546,735 506,816 - (350,561) (163,055) (664) (7,464)		Other 81 90 - (1,222) 5 - (1,127)	\$ \$ \$ \$	Total 705,198 684,072 711,125 1,547 (528,620) (210,039) (9,158) (35,145)
Reconciliation to net loss Net investment income and realized gains on investment Interest and amortization expenses Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost Amortization of intangible assets Foreign exchange losses Other general and administrative expenses Income tax expense Net loss							\$	42,084 (6,745) (2,809) (533) (6,722) (6,188) (277) (16,335)
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽⁹⁾ Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽¹⁰⁾ General and administrative expense ratio ⁽¹¹⁾ Expense ratio ⁽¹²⁾ Combined ratio⁽¹³⁾		86.0% 22.8% 4.1% 26.9% 112.9%		69.2% 32.2% 0.1% 32.3% 101.5%				74.1% 29.5% 2.2% 31.7% 105.8%

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2016	_	viversified	Re	AmTrust einsurance	O	ther		Total
Gross premiums written	\$	164,834	\$	523,488	\$	-	\$	688,322
Net premiums written	\$	161,294	\$	489,133	\$	-	\$	650,427
Net premiums earned	\$	190,755	\$	446,809	\$	-	\$	637,564
Other insurance revenue		1,525		-		-		1,525
Net loss and LAE		(144,246)		(282,619)		(124)		(426,989)
Commissions and other acquisition expenses		(45,496)		(140,230)		(1)		(185,727)
General and administrative expenses		(9,079)	-	(963)		-	<u> </u>	(10,042)
Underwriting (loss) income	\$	(6,541)	\$	22,997	\$	(125)	\$	16,331
Reconciliation to net income Net investment income and realized gains on investment Interest and amortization expenses Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost Amortization of intangible assets Foreign exchange gains Other general and administrative expenses Income tax expense Net income							\$	35,657 (7,193) (2,345) (615) 5,520 (7,248) (220) 39,887
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽⁹⁾		75.0%		63.3%				66.8%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽¹⁰⁾		23.7%		31.4%				29.1%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽¹¹⁾		4.7%		0.2%				2.7%
Expense ratio ⁽¹²⁾		28.4%		31.6%				31.8%
Combined ratio ⁽¹³⁾	_	103.4%	_	94.9%			_	98.6%

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Supplemental Financial Data - Segment Information (in thousands (000's)) (Unaudited)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017	_	Diversified einsurance	R	AmTrust einsurance	Other	Total
Gross premiums written	\$	472,886	\$	1,155,658	\$ 81	\$ 1,628,625
Net premiums written	\$	464,743	\$	1,119,787	\$ 90	\$ 1,584,620
Net premiums earned	\$	406,061	\$	1,014,458	\$ 90	\$ 1,420,609
Other insurance revenue		5,328		-	-	5,328
Net loss and LAE		(315,486)		(692,192)	(1,511)	(1,009,189)
Commissions and other acquisition expenses		(104,934)		(327,139)	5	(432,068)
General and administrative expenses		(17,224)		(1,469)	 -	 (18,693)
Underwriting loss	\$	(26,255)	\$	(6,342)	\$ (1,416)	\$ (34,013)
Reconciliation to net income						
Net investment income and realized gains on investment						85,126
Interest and amortization expenses						(13,601)
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost						(2,809)
Amortization of intangible assets						(1,066)
Foreign exchange losses						(8,643)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2016	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Other	Total
Combined ratio ⁽¹³⁾	106.4%	100.6%		103.4%
Expense ratio ⁽¹²⁾	29.7%	32.3%		32.6%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽¹¹⁾	4.2%	0.1%		2.3%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽¹⁰⁾	25.5%	32.2%		30.3%
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽⁹⁾	76.7%	68.3%		70.8%
Net income				\$ 10,166
Other general and administrative expenses Income tax expense				(14,067) (761)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2016	Re	einsurance	R	einsurance	 Other	 Total
Gross premiums written	\$	480,638	\$	1,071,798	\$ -	\$ 1,552,436
Net premiums written	\$	447,430	\$	995,828	\$ -	\$ 1,443,258
Net premiums earned	\$	363,011	\$	890,562	\$ -	\$ 1,253,573
Other insurance revenue		6,351		-	-	6,351
Net loss and LAE		(263,322)		(564,393)	(2,895)	(830,610)
Commissions and other acquisition expenses		(100,027)		(280,768)	-	(380,795)
General and administrative expenses		(17,679)		(1,549)	 -	 (19,228)
Underwriting (loss) income	\$	(11,666)	\$	43,852	\$ (2,895)	\$ 29,291
Reconciliation to net income Net investment income and realized gains on investment Interest and amortization expenses Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost Amortization of intangible assets Foreign exchange gains Other general and administrative expenses Income tax expense Net income						\$ 74,236 (14,458) (2,345) (1,230) 5,787 (13,558) (1,007) 76,716
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽⁹⁾		71.3%		63.4%		 65.9%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽¹⁰⁾		27.1%		31.5%		30.2%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽¹¹⁾		4.8%		0.2%		 2.6%
Expense ratio ⁽¹²⁾		31.9%		31.7%		 32.8%
Combined ratio ⁽¹³⁾		103.2%	_	95.1%		 98.7%

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Non - GAAP Financial Measures (in thousands (000's), except per share data) (Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,				onths 30,		
	2017		2016		2017		2016
Non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings attributable to							
Maiden common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	\$ (12,450)	\$	28,431	\$	10,188	\$	56,778
Non-GAAP basic operating (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders	\$ (0.14)	\$	0.38	\$	0.12	\$	0.77

Non-GAAP diluted operating (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders								
(8)	\$	(0.14)	\$	0.37	\$	0.12	\$	0.73
Annualized non-GAAP operating return on average								
common equity ⁽⁷⁾		(4.8)%		11.3%	•	2.0%	,	11.9%
Reconciliation of net (loss) income attributable to Maiden common shareholders to non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders: Net (loss) income attributable to Maiden common								
shareholders	\$	(22,359)	\$	30,910	\$	(1,869)	\$	58,126
Add (subtract) Net realized gains on investment		(1,572)		(334)		(2,457)		(2,611)
Foreign exchange losses (gains)		6,722		(5,520)		8,643		(5,787)
Amortization of intangible assets		533		615		1,066		1,230
Divested excess and surplus "E&S" business and NGHC						.,		.,
run-off		1,127		125		1,416		2,895
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost		2,809		2,345		2,809		2,345
Non-cash deferred tax expense		290		290		580		580
Non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings attributable to	•	<i></i>	•		•		•	
Maiden common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	\$	(12,450)	\$	28,431	\$	10,188	\$	56,778
Weighted average number of common shares - basic Adjusted weighted average number of common	c 86	6,564,794	7	3,997,759	86	6,458,413	73	9,934,518
shares and assumed conversions - diluted ⁽⁸⁾	86	6,564,794	8	5,926,626	87	7,384,378	85	5,894,062
Reconciliation of diluted (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders to non- GAAP diluted operating (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders: Diluted (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders ⁽⁸⁾	n \$	(0.26)	\$	0.39	\$	(0.02)	\$	0.75
Add (subtract)								
Net realized gains on investment		(0.02)		-		(0.03)		(0.03)
Foreign exchange losses (gains)		0.08		(0.06)		0.10 [´]		(0.07)
Amortization of intangible assets		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.02
Divested excess and surplus "E&S" business and NGHC								
run-off		0.02		-		0.02		0.03
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost Non-cash deferred tax expense		0.03		0.03		0.03 0.01		0.03
Non-GAAP diluted operating (loss) earnings per common share attributable to Maiden shareholders						0.01		
(8)	\$	(0.14)	\$	0.37	\$	0.12	\$	0.73
		-			-		-	
Reconciliation of net (loss) income attributable to Maiden to non-GAAP income from operations:								
Net (loss) income attributable to Maiden Add (subtract)	\$	(16,326)	\$	39,933	\$	10,197	\$	76,826
Foreign exchange losses (gains)		6,722		(5,520)		8,643		(5,787)
Amortization of intangible assets		533		615		1,066		1,230
Interest and amortization expenses		6,745		7,193		13,601		14,458
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost		2,809		2,345		2,809		2,345
Income tax expense Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest		277 (9)		220 (46)		761 (31)		1,007 (110)
	¢	(9) 751	¢		¢	. ,	¢	. ,
Non-GAAP income from operations ⁽²⁾	\$	101	\$	44,740	\$	37,046	\$	89,969

Maiden Holdings, Ltd. Non - GAAP Financial Measures (in thousands (000's), except per share data) (Unaudited)

		June 30, 2017	De	cember 31, 2016
Investable assets:				
Total investments	\$	4,853,230	\$	4,736,938
Cash and cash				
equivalents		246,826		45,747
Restricted cash and cash		100 170		102 700
equivalents		190,470 167.075		103,788
Loan to related party		167,975		167,975
Total investable assets ⁽³⁾	\$	5,458,501	\$	5,054,448
		June 30, 2017	De	cember 31, 2016
Capital:				
Preference shares	\$	465,000	\$	315,000
Common shareholders'				
equity		1,035,399		1,045,797
Total Maiden				
shareholders' equity		1,500,399		1,360,797
2016 Senior Notes		110,000		110,000
2013 Senior Notes		152,500		152,500
2012 Senior Notes		-		100,000
Total capital resources	•	4 700 000	•	4 700 007
(5)	\$	1,762,899	\$	1,723,297

(1) Non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings is a non-GAAP financial measure defined by the Company as net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders excluding realized and unrealized investment gains and losses, foreign exchange and other gains and losses, amortization of intangible assets, divested excess and surplus business and NGHC run-off, accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost and non-cash deferred tax expense and should not be considered as an alternative to net income. The Company's management believes that non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings is a useful indicator of trends in the Company's underlying operations. The Company's measure of non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

(2) Non-GAAP income from operations is a non-GAAP financial measure defined by the Company as net income attributable to Maiden excluding foreign exchange and other gains and losses, amortization of intangible assets, interest and amortization expenses, accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost, income tax expense and net income or loss attributable to noncontrolling interest and should not be considered as an alternative to net income. The Company's management believes that non-GAAP income from operations is a useful measure of the Company's underlying earnings fundamentals based on its underwriting and investment income before financing costs. This income from operations enables readers of this information to more clearly understand the essential operating results of the Company. The Company's measure of non-GAAP income from operations may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

(3) Investable assets is the total of the Company's investments, cash and cash equivalents and loan to a related party.

(4) Book value per common share is calculated using Maiden common shareholders' equity (shareholders' equity excluding the aggregate liquidation value of our preference shares) divided by the number of common shares outstanding.

(5) Total capital resources is the sum of the Company's principal amount of debt and Maiden shareholders' equity.

(6) Dividends on preference shares consist of \$3,094 and \$6,188 paid to Preference shares - Series A for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, and \$2,939 paid to Preference shares - Series C for the three months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and \$5,878 and \$6,532 for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. It also includes \$2,990 and \$5,980 paid to Preference Shares - Series B during the three and six months ended June 30, 2016. On September 15, 2016, each of then outstanding Preference share - Series B were automatically converted into 12,069,090 of the Company's common shares at a conversion rate of 3.6573 per preference share.

(7) Non-GAAP operating return on average common equity is a non-GAAP financial measure. Management uses non-GAAP operating return on average common shareholders' equity as a measure of profitability that focuses on the return to Maiden common shareholders. It is calculated using non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders divided by average Maiden common shareholders' equity.

(8) During a period of loss, the basic weighted average common shares outstanding is used in the denominator of the diluted loss per common share computation as the effect of including potential dilutive shares would be anti-dilutive.

(9) Calculated by dividing net loss and LAE by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(10) Calculated by dividing commission and other acquisition expenses by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(11) Calculated by dividing general and administrative expenses by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(12) Calculated by adding together the commission and other acquisition expense ratio and general and administrative expense ratio.

(13) Calculated by adding together the net loss and LAE ratio and the expense ratio.

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